

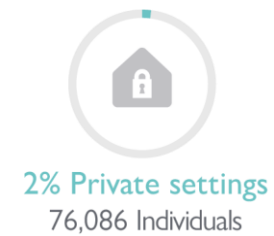
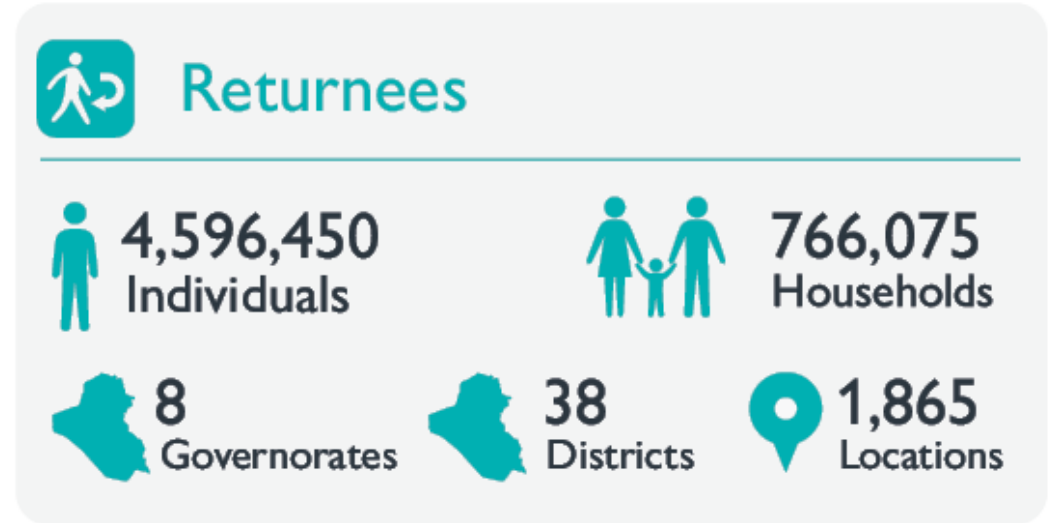
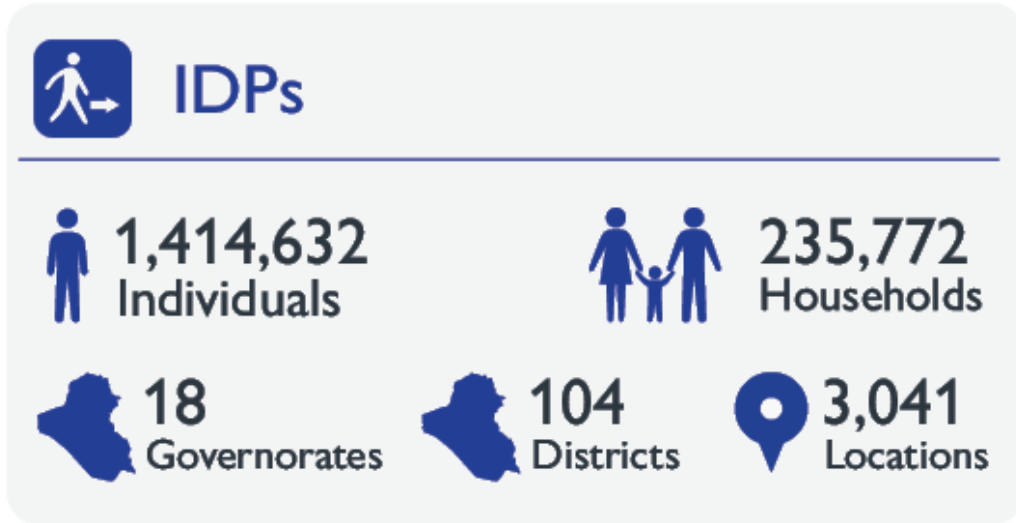


# Displacement and Returns Update

Returns Working Group, 25 February 2020



# Latest Displacement Data (Nov-Dec 2020)



# 2019 in Figures: Returnees

- Throughout 2019, an additional 431,130 returnees were recorded, which is a significantly lower figure than the 944,948 returnees reported for 2018.
  - Anbar is the governorate where we saw one of the most significant increase in returns and as of Dec 2019, 91% of all IDPs from Anbar have returned
  - Ninewa, while having witnessed high numbers, did not have so many return proportionally to its population still displaced and as of December 2019, only has 68% of its population having returned
- There was a 14% increase in returnees in critical shelters
  - Even though it decreased in Baghdad, Diyala and Ninewa, a significant increase was noted in Anbar, as well as in Kirkuk and Salah Al-Din



+431,130 returnees since December 2018, i.e. 10 per cent of the total returnee caseload

# 2019 in Figures: IDPs

- Although the overall IDP caseload decreased as of the end of the year, **103,764** individuals were displaced in 2019.
  - Most of these IDPs were re-displaced, either between other locations of displacement (79,134 individuals) or after attempting to return (8,880 individuals).
  - **15,750** of them were displaced for the first time from their area of origin due to the worsening of the security situation, provision of services and employment opportunities.
- IDPs in camps: There was a significant decrease in camp population, nearly 40% change since Dec 2018
- IDPs critical shelter: We noted a decrease of 20% of IDPs in critical shelter, ie about 30 000 less IDPs.
  - Important governorate variations: big decreases in many governorates, mainly in the South and the North, but major increases in Anbar Baghdad as well as Ninewa, after camp consolidation



-388,200 IDPs since December 2018, i.e. 22 per cent of the total IDP caseload

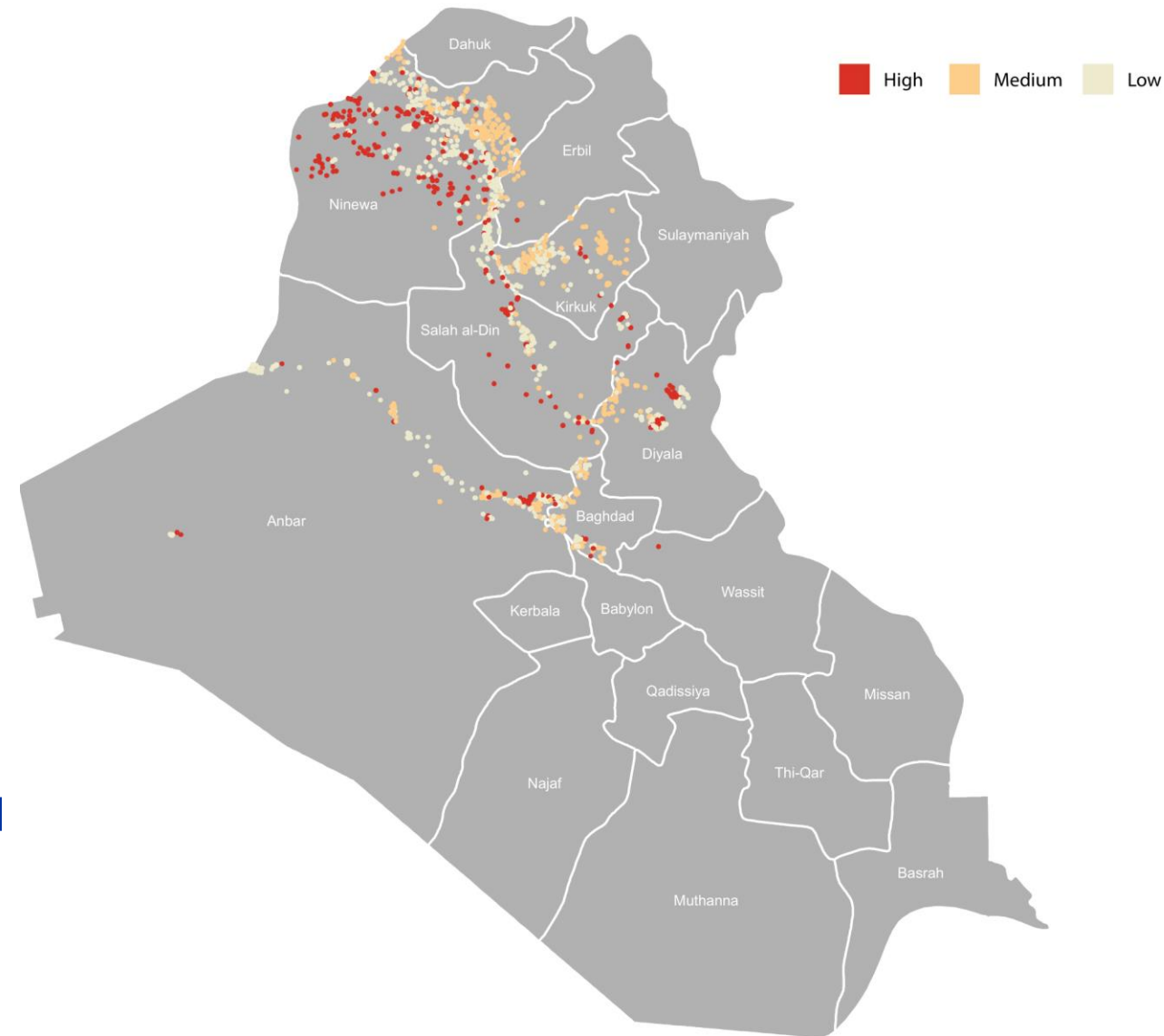
# Return Index

# Return Index Round 7



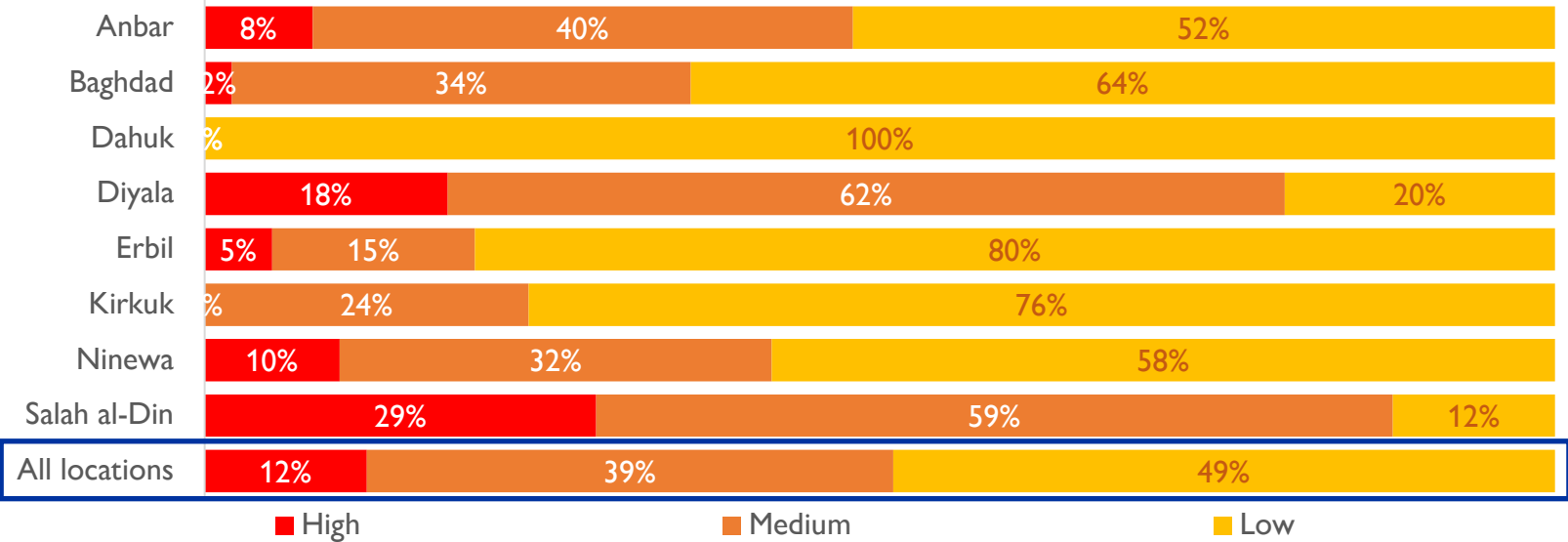
Data collected November - December 2019

- The data for Round 7 of the Return Index was collected during the months of November and December 2019
- The number of returnees has continued to increase and as of 31 December 2019, an additional 106,938 returnees were identified, reaching a total of 4,479,072 returnees (746,512 households).
- During Round 7, an additional 80 locations of return were assessed.



*Return locations per category of severity*

# Overall Severity

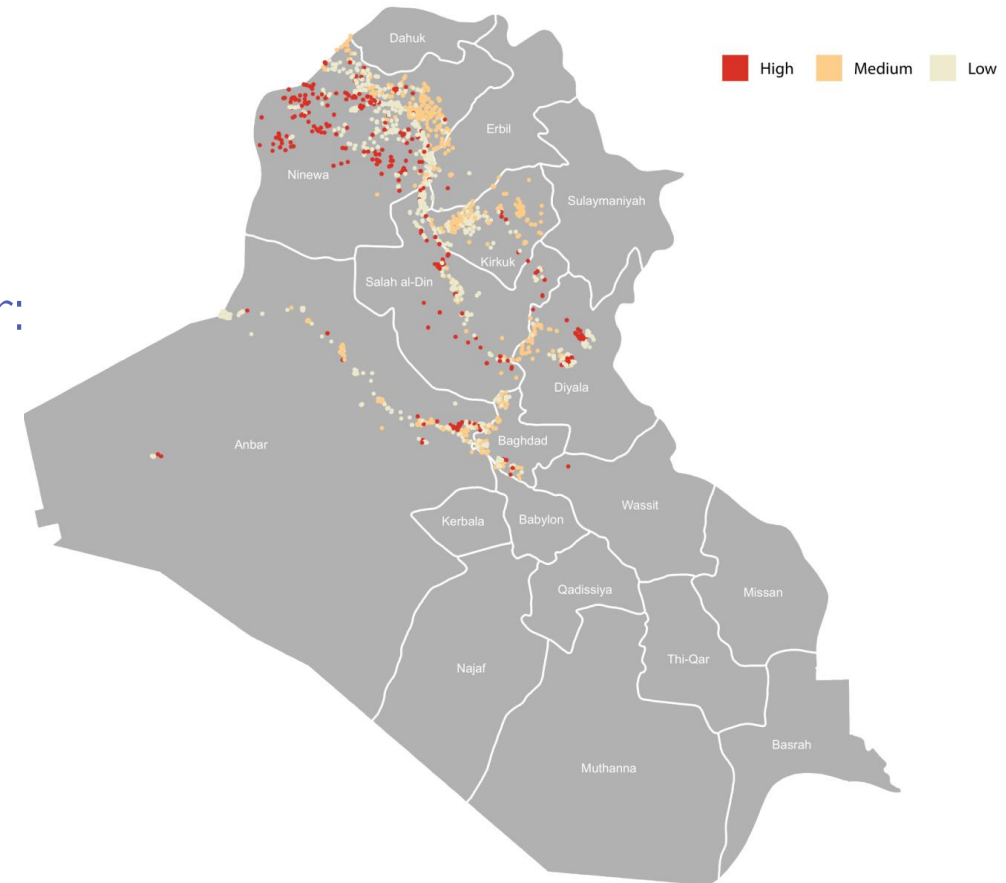


Governorate	HIGH SEVERITY	
	No. of returnees	No. of locations
Anbar	103,620	27
Baghdad	1,932	4
Dahuk	0	0
Diyala	41,634	41
Erbil	2,424	1
Kirkuk	306	4
Ninewa	173,724	166
Salah al-Din	198,450	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>522,090</b>	<b>293</b>

- Out of the 1,754 return locations assessed, 293 present severe conditions hosting 12% of the returnee population (522,090 individuals). This is relatively the same proportion as Round 6.
- An increase of 36,468 returnees living in severe or poor conditions has been observed since the previous round collected in September - October 2019.

# Return Index in 2019

- There has been a steady increase in all categories throughout the year, mainly in the medium severity category
- In all scales, alone or combined, the proportion of high severity locations remained consistent throughout the year: around 10-12% of locations hosting around 500 000 returnees presented high severity conditions
  - **BUT** when looking at the indicators, there is a clear pattern of improvement of Scale 1 (livelihoods, shelter, services) and a worsening of Scale 2 (safety, security, social cohesion)
  - To end on a positive note: the improvement of Scale 1 is more notable than the worsening of Scale 2

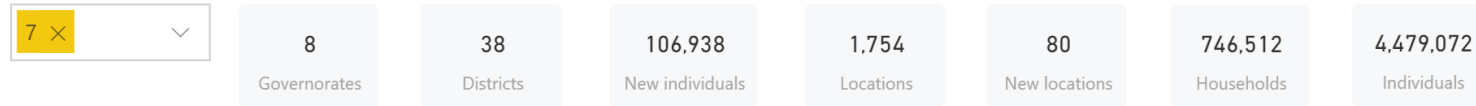




# Return Index Dashboards

# Return Index Coverage

## Return Index Coverage

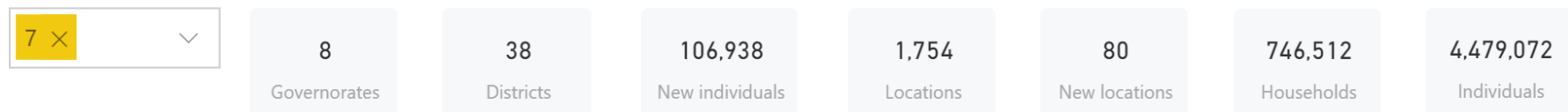


November - December 2019

Data collection period

Return Index Coverage Represents an overview of the indicated round

## Return Index Coverage



November - December 2019

Data collection period

You can change the round number, one at a time from the filter and all the indicators will be changed accordingly.

# Overall Severity



## Categorizing Quality of Returns

High Medium Low

Select Round and Governorate

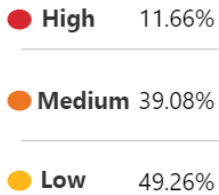
7 X

Governorate

District

Subdistrict

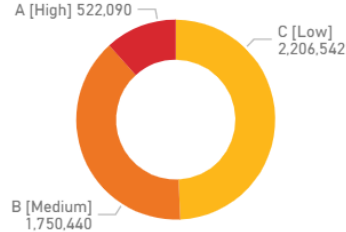
## Proportion of returnees by category of severity



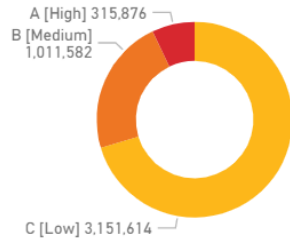
Number of returnees and locations per governorate and category of severity

Governorate	A [High]		B [Medium]		C [Low]		Total	
	No. of returnees	No. of location	No. of returnees	No. of location	No. of returnees	No. of location	No. of returnees	No. of location
Anbar	103,620	27	536,652	139	715,662	110	1,355,934	276
Baghdad	1,932	4	30,372	40	57,114	76	89,418	120
Dahuk					780	1	780	1
Diyala	41,634	41	141,798	111	44,754	65	228,186	217
Erbil	2,424	1	6,750	6	35,784	20	44,958	27
Kirkuk	306	4	80,700	75	255,546	123	336,552	202
Ninewa	173,724	166	560,496	293	1,016,676	247	1,750,896	706
Salah al-Din	198,450	50	393,672	126	80,226	29	672,348	205
<b>Total</b>	<b>522,090</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1,750,440</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>2,206,542</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>4,479,072</b>	<b>1754</b>

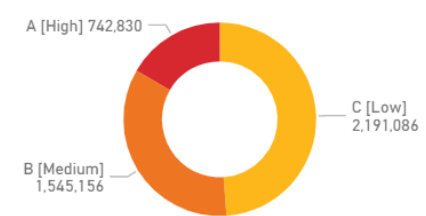
Number of returnees by overall severity



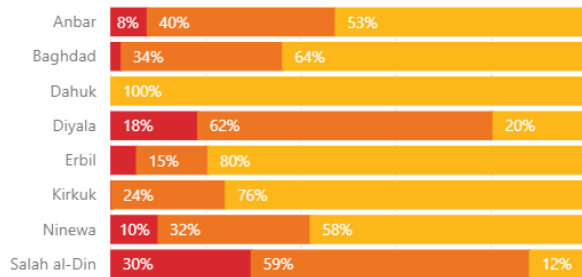
Number of returnees by severity of Scale 1: Livelihoods and basic services



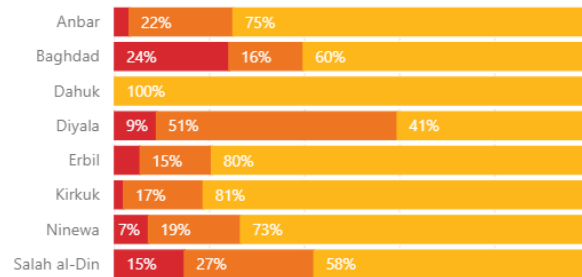
Number of returnees by severity of Scale 2: Social cohesion and safety perceptions



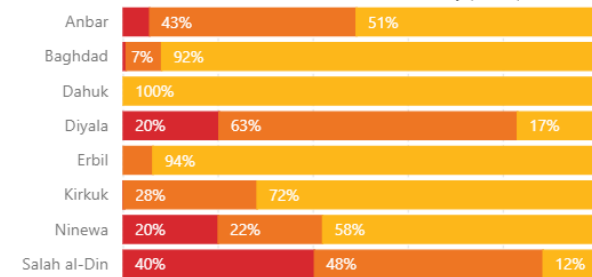
Proportion of returnees by overall severity per governorate



Proportion of returnees by severity per governorate for Scale 1: Livelihoods and basic services



Proportion of returnees by severity per governorate for Scale 2: Social cohesion and safety perceptions



# Overview of Severity: Overall, Scale 1&2



## Categorizing Quality of Returns

● High ● Medium ● Low

Select Round and Governorate

7 ×

Governorate

District

Subdistrict

Proportion of returnees by category of severity

● High 11.66%

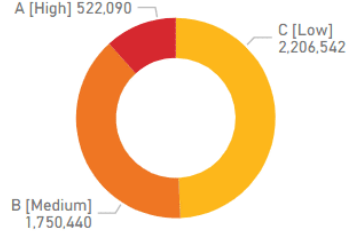
● Medium 39.08%

● Low 49.26%

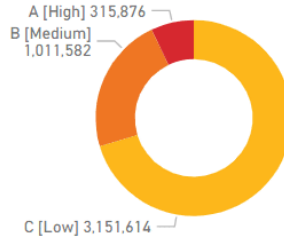
Number of returnees and locations per governorate and category of severity

Governorate	A [High]		B [Medium]		C [Low]		Total	
	No. of returnees	No. of location	No. of returnees	No. of location	No. of returnees	No. of location	No. of returnees	No. of location
Anbar	103,620	27	536,652	139	715,662	110	1,355,934	276
Baghdad	1,932	4	30,372	40	57,114	76	89,418	120
Dahuk					780	1	780	1
Diyala	41,634	41	141,798	111	44,754	65	228,186	217
Erbil	2,424	1	6,750	6	35,784	20	44,958	27
Kirkuk	306	4	80,700	75	255,546	123	336,552	202
Ninewa	173,724	166	560,496	293	1,016,676	247	1,750,896	706
Salah al-Din	198,450	50	393,672	126	80,226	29	672,348	205
<b>Total</b>	<b>522,090</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1,750,440</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>2,206,542</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>4,479,072</b>	<b>1754</b>

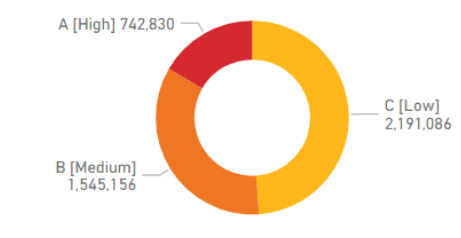
Number of returnees by overall severity



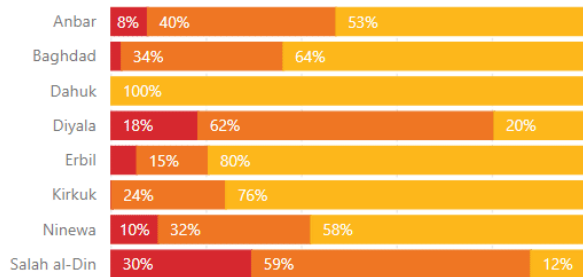
Number of returnees by severity of Scale 1: Livelihoods and basic services



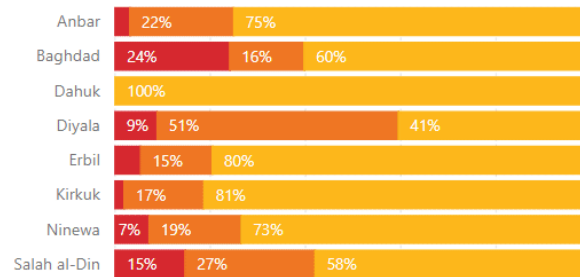
Number of returnees by severity of Scale 2: Social cohesion and safety perceptions



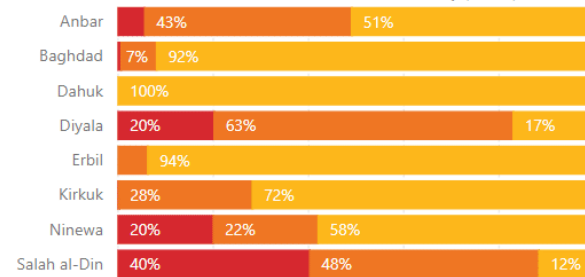
Proportion of returnees by overall severity per governorate



Proportion of returnees by severity per governorate for Scale 1: Livelihoods and basic services



Proportion of returnees by severity per governorate for Scale 2: Social cohesion and safety perceptions



# Maps



There are many ways to filter the data to be displayed in the map:

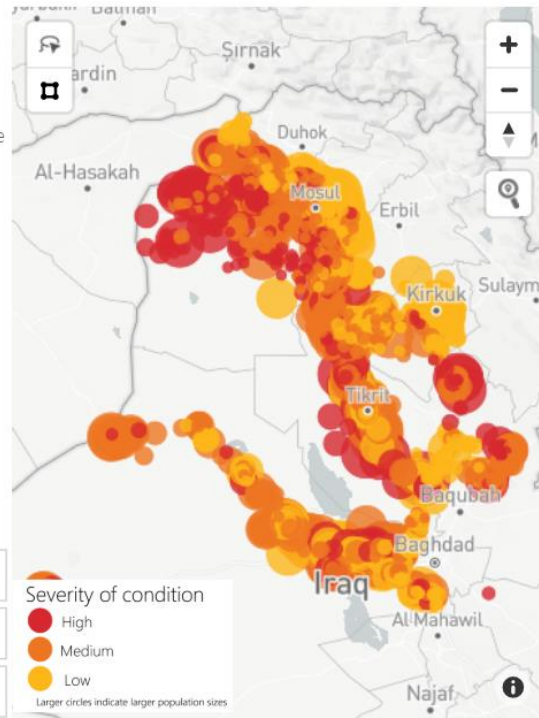
1. Use the filters to select by governorate, district or subdistrict
2. Select an area on the map using the lasso tool
3. Click on a specific governorate in the tables

7 ×

Governorate

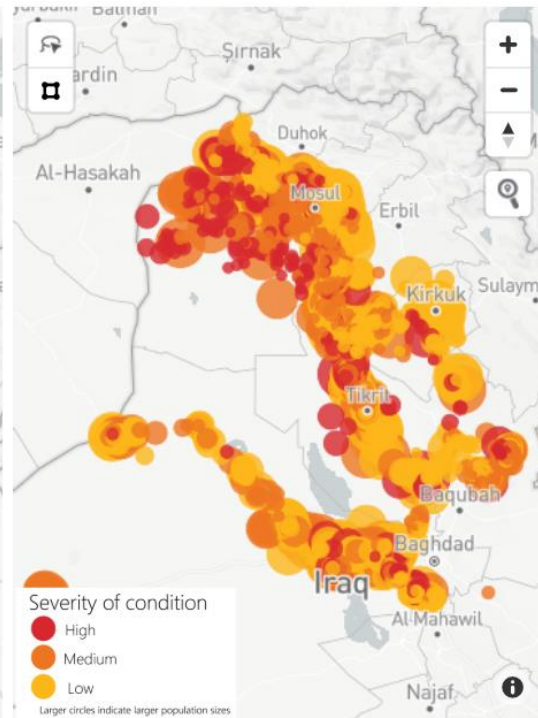
District

Subdistrict



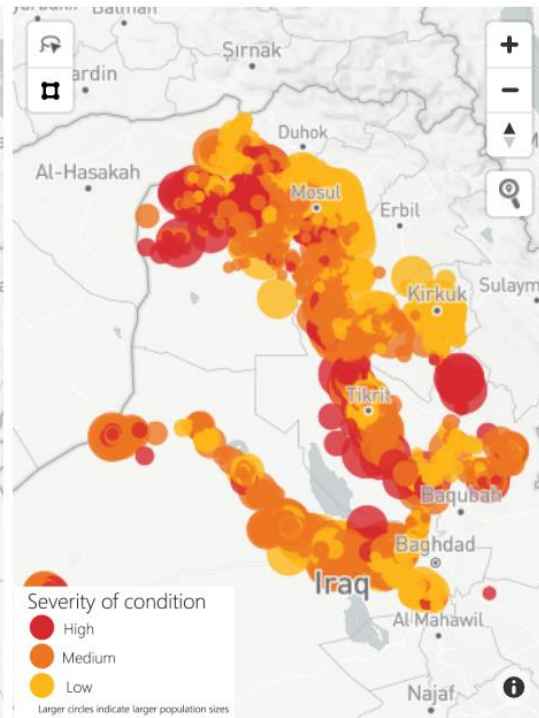
**Number of returnees by category of overall severity**

Governorate	A [High]	B [Medium]	C [Low]	Total
Anbar	103,620	536,652	715,662	<b>1,355,934</b>
Baghdad	1,932	30,372	57,114	<b>89,418</b>
Dahuk		780		<b>780</b>
Diyala	41,634	141,798	44,754	<b>228,186</b>
Erbil	2,424	6,750	35,784	<b>44,958</b>
Kirkuk	306	80,700	255,546	<b>336,552</b>
Ninewa	173,724	560,496	1,016,676	<b>1,750,896</b>
Salah al-Din	198,450	393,672	80,226	<b>672,348</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>522,090</b>	<b>1,750,440</b>	<b>2,206,542</b>	<b>4,479,072</b>



**Number of returnees by category of severity for scale 1: Livelihoods and Basic Services**

Governorate	A [High]	B [Medium]	C [Low]	Total
Anbar	41,796	296,088	1,018,050	<b>1,355,934</b>
Baghdad	21,522	13,980	53,916	<b>89,418</b>
Dahuk		780		<b>780</b>
Diyala	20,130	115,596	92,460	<b>228,186</b>
Erbil	2,424	6,750	35,784	<b>44,958</b>
Kirkuk	6,336	56,412	273,804	<b>336,552</b>
Ninewa	124,854	339,420	1,286,622	<b>1,750,896</b>
Salah al-Din	98,814	183,336	390,198	<b>672,348</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>315,876</b>	<b>1,011,582</b>	<b>3,151,614</b>	<b>4,479,072</b>

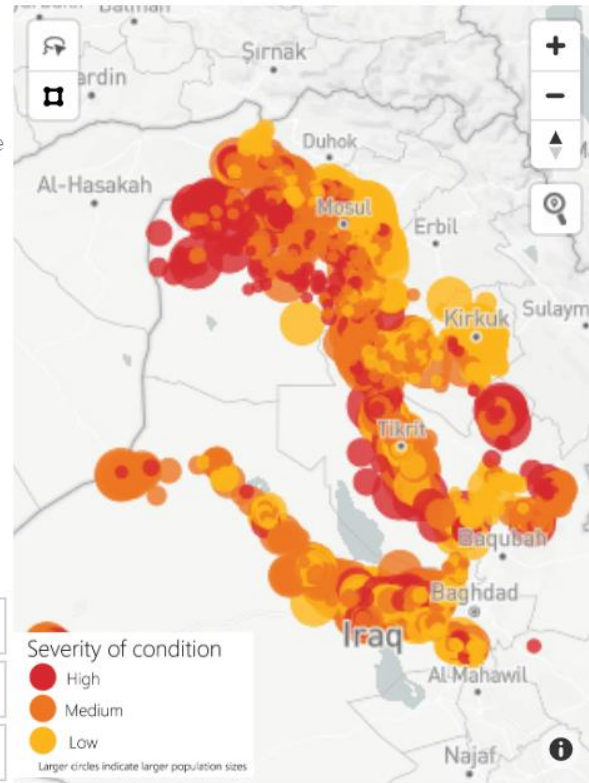


**Number of returnees by category of severity for scale 2: Safety and Social Cohesion**

Governorate	A [High]	B [Medium]	C [Low]	Total
Anbar	75,660	589,134	691,140	<b>1,355,934</b>
Baghdad	540	6,684	82,194	<b>89,418</b>
Dahuk		780		<b>780</b>
Diyala	45,996	143,310	38,880	<b>228,186</b>
Erbil		2,802	42,156	<b>44,958</b>
Kirkuk	108	94,698	241,746	<b>336,552</b>
Ninewa	349,878	385,008	1,016,010	<b>1,750,896</b>
Salah al-Din	270,648	323,520	78,180	<b>672,348</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>742,830</b>	<b>1,545,156</b>	<b>2,191,086</b>	<b>4,479,072</b>

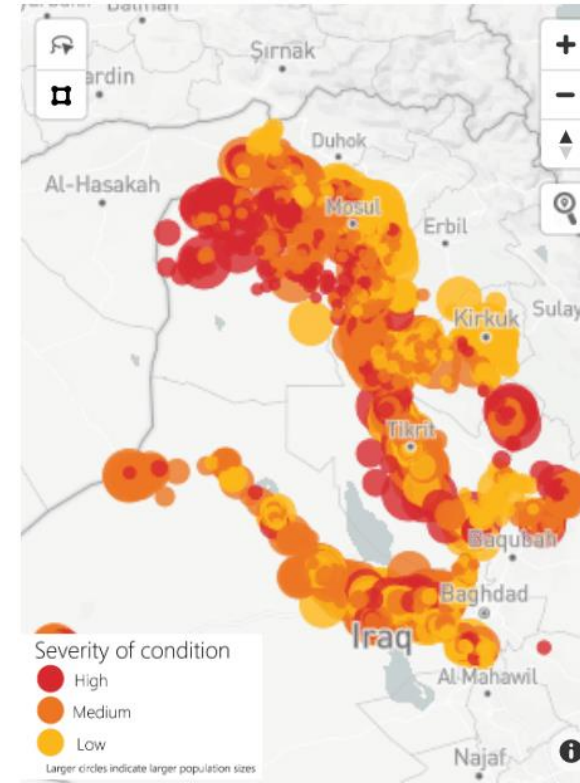
# Map

Click on the lasso tool and annotate the area of severity



Number of returnees by category of overall severity

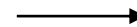
Governorate	A [High]	B [Medium]	C [Low]	Total
Anbar	103,620	536,652	715,662	<b>1,355,934</b>
Baghdad	1,932	30,372	57,114	<b>89,418</b>
Dahuk			780	<b>780</b>
Diyala	41,634	141,798	44,754	<b>228,186</b>
Erbil	2,424	6,750	35,784	<b>44,958</b>
Kirkuk	306	80,700	255,546	<b>336,552</b>
Ninewa	173,724	560,496	1,016,676	<b>1,750,896</b>
Salah al-Din	198,450	393,672	80,226	<b>672,348</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>522,090</b>	<b>1,750,440</b>	<b>2,206,542</b>	<b>4,479,072</b>



Number of returnees by category of overall severity

Governorate	A [High]	B [Medium]	C [Low]	Total
Anbar	103,620	536,652	715,662	<b>1,355,934</b>
Baghdad	1,932	30,372	57,114	<b>89,418</b>
Dahuk			780	<b>780</b>
Diyala	41,634	141,798	44,754	<b>228,186</b>
Erbil	2,424	6,750	35,784	<b>44,958</b>
Kirkuk	306	80,700	255,546	<b>336,552</b>
Ninewa	173,724	560,496	1,016,676	<b>1,750,896</b>
Salah al-Din	198,450	393,672	80,226	<b>672,348</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>522,090</b>	<b>1,750,440</b>	<b>2,206,542</b>	<b>4,479,072</b>

Alternatively, you can select the governorate from the table



# No. of Returnees per Category of Severity

Number of returnees per category of severity for all locations

7 ×

Governorate

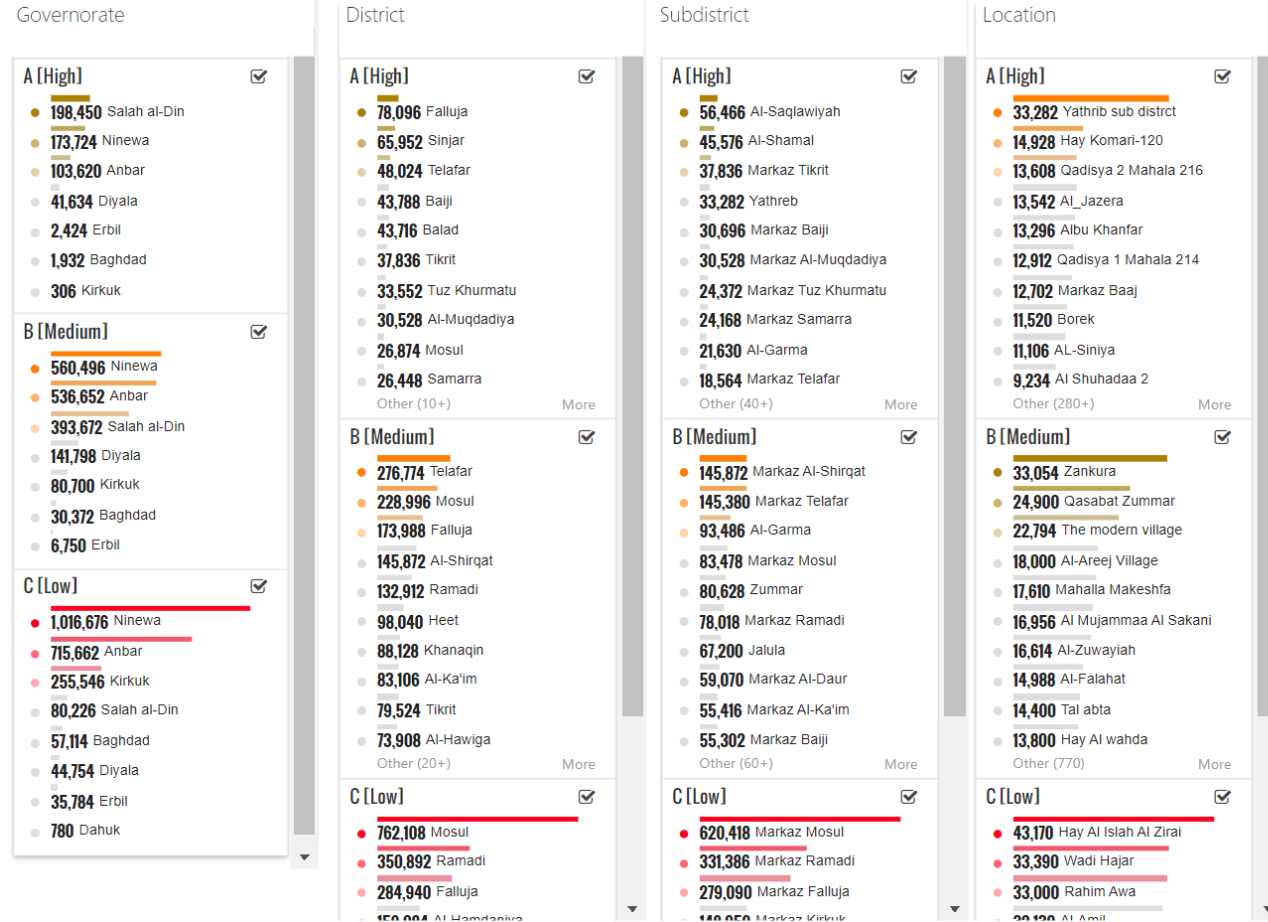
District

Subdistrict

Location

Note: Colors indicate population size not severity conditions.

- High Population
- Medium Population
- Low Population



# No. of Returnees per Category of Severity

Number of returnees per category of severity for all locations

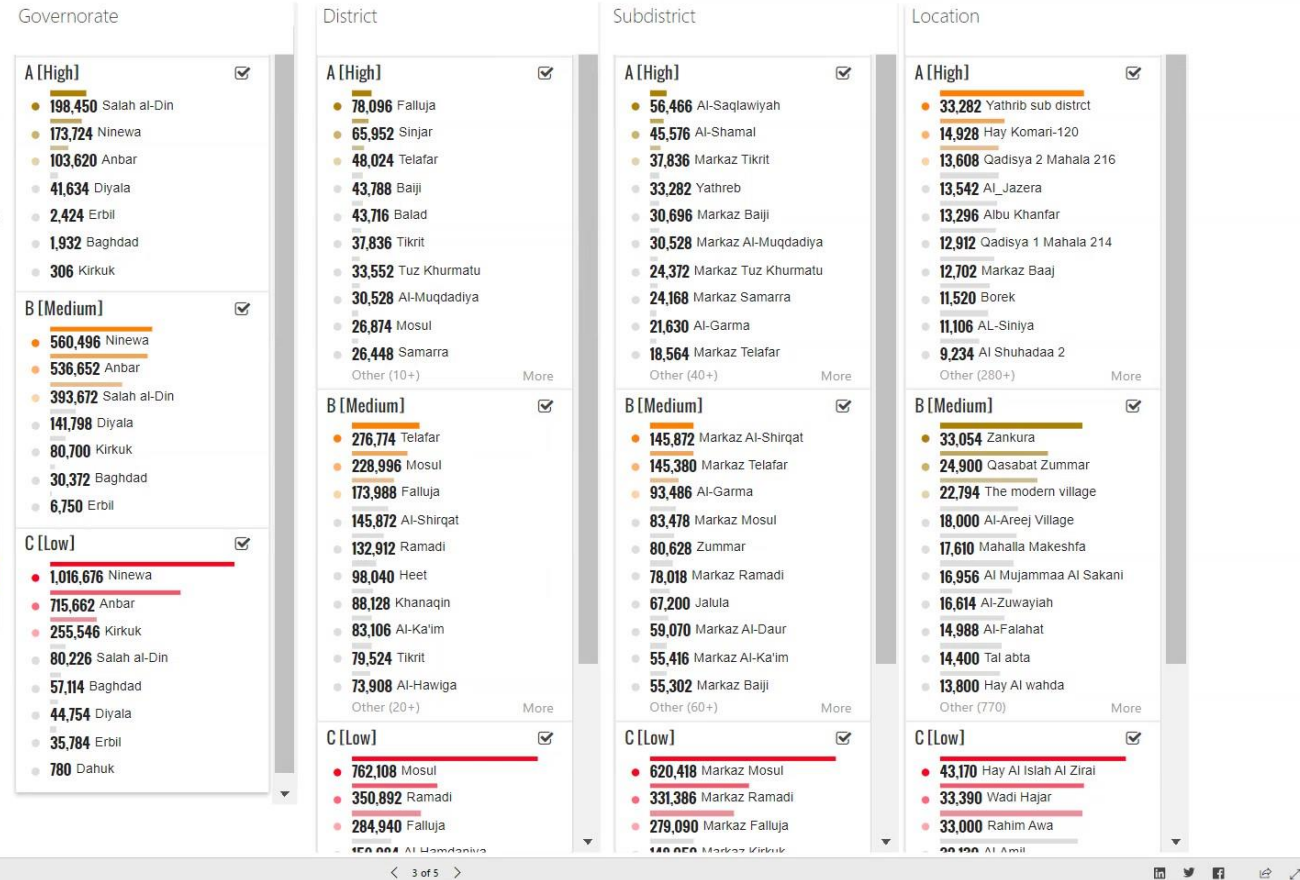
7 X

Governorate

- Anbar
- Baghdad
- Dahuk
- Diyala
- Erbil
- Kirkuk
- Ninewa**
- Salah al-Din

Note: Colors indicate population size not severity conditions.

- High Population
- Medium Population
- Low Population





# Return Index Indicators

## RETURN INDEX INDICATORS

- Scale 1**
- Livelihoods and basic services**
  - Access to health center
  - Access to markets for basic items and food
  - Access to primary school
  - Electricity sufficiency
  - Employment access
  - Housing reconstruction status
  - Provision of government services
  - Recovery of agriculture
  - Recovery of businesses
  - Residential destruction
  - Water sufficiency
- Scale 2**
- Social cohesion and safety perceptions**
  - Access to offices for civil justice matters
  - Blocked returns
  - Community reconciliation
  - Concerns ethno-religious or tribal tensions
  - Concerns harassment at checkpoints
  - Concerns ISIL attacks
  - Concerns revenge acts
  - Concerns security forces or armed groups
  - Concerns UXOs
  - Daily public life
  - Illegal occupation of private residences
  - Movement restriction
  - Multiple or no security actors
  - Presence of other security actors

This dashboard allows the user to filter information by the return index indicators. Select below the indicator to be displayed in the tables. You can find this information at the location level in the dataset.

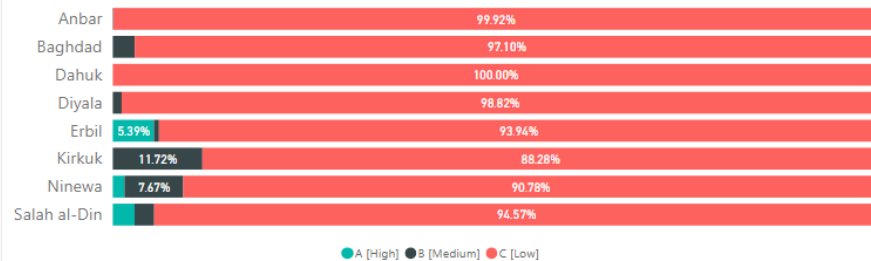


RoundNo  
7

Number of returnees per governorate by selected indicator

Governorate	A [High]	A [High] Location	B [Medium]	B [Medium] Location	C [Low]	C [Low] Location	Total Individuals	Total No of Locations
Anbar			1152	1	1354782	275	1355934	276
Baghdad			2592	3	86826	117	89418	120
Dahuk					780	1	780	1
Diyala			2700	5	225486	212	228186	217
Erbil	2424	1	300	1	42234	25	44958	27
Kirkuk			39444	77	297108	125	336552	202
Ninewa	27174	40	134322	150	1589400	516	1750896	706
Salah al-Din	19320	4	17190	18	635838	183	672348	205
<b>Total</b>	<b>48918</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>197700</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>4232454</b>	<b>1454</b>	<b>4479072</b>	<b>1754</b>

Proportion of returnees per governorate by selected indicator



# Hotspots Per Governorate

## HOTSPOTS PER GOVERNORATES

Number of returnees and locations per severity hotspots by governorates

7 X

GovernorateE

DistrictE

SubDistrictE

Governorate	District	SubDistrict	No. of returnees	No. of locations
Anbar	Al-Ka'im	Markaz Al-Ka'im	55,416	22
Anbar	Al-Rutba	Markaz Al-Rutba	27,420	9
Anbar	Falluja	Al-Garma	119,322	19
Anbar	Falluja	Al-Saqlawiyah	68,808	15
Anbar	Heet	Kubaisa	16,278	6
Baghdad	Abu Ghraib	Al-Nasir Walsalam	6,234	7
Diyala	Al-Khalis	Al-Mansouriyah	49,092	38
Diyala	Al-Muqdadia	Markaz Al-Muqdadia	55,356	56
Diyala	Khanaqin	As-Saadia	20,928	16
Diyala	Khanaqin	Jalula	76,470	52
Kirkuk	Al-Hawiga	Al-Riyad	11,454	12
Ninewa	Al-Ba'aj	Al-Qahtaniya	3,084	8
Ninewa	Al-Ba'aj	Markaz Al-Ba'aj	17,424	13
Ninewa	Mosul	Al-Shura	47,016	26
Ninewa	Mosul	Hamam al Aleel	50,862	38
Ninewa	Sinjar	Al-Shamal	47,514	39
Ninewa	Sinjar	Markaz Sinjar	10,698	11
Ninewa	Sinjar	Qaeyrrawan	10,662	12
Ninewa	Telafar	Ayadiya	25,704	23
Ninewa	Telafar	Markaz Telafar	163,944	40
Ninewa	Telafar	Zummar	94,644	55
Salah al-Din	Al-Daur	Markaz Al-Daur	60,486	11
Salah al-Din	Al-Shirqat	Markaz Al-Shirqat	155,532	56
Salah al-Din	Bajji	Al-Siniya	12,096	2
Salah al-Din	Bajji	Markaz Bajji	93,654	33
Salah al-Din	Balad	Yathreb	33,282	1
Salah al-Din	Samarra	Markaz Samarra	30,138	5
Salah al-Din	Tikrit	Markaz Tikrit	129,492	38
Salah al-Din	Tuz Khurmatu	Al-Amerli	5,880	5
Salah al-Din	Tuz Khurmatu	Markaz Tuz Khurmatu	29,262	12
Salah al-Din	Tuz Khurmatu	Suleiman Beg	9,900	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>1,538,052</b>	<b>682</b>

Subdistricts are classified as 'hotspots' if they score highly in terms of severity on at least one of the scales (either livelihoods and basic services, or safety and social cohesion) or they score medium in terms of severity but also host relatively large numbers of returnees.

